# **Build World's** Biggest Hangar

Navy Air Terminal Will House Two Giant U. S. Dirigibles Now Building.

#### MANY WONDERFUL FEATURES berth.

Monster Doors Are Opened and Closed by an Electric Motor-Structure Would Cover Three Ordinary City Blocks.

New York .- America's first great terminal for giant aircraft is nearing completion at Lakehurst, N. J.

The structure, the largest of its kind on earth, is 803 feet long, 264 feet wide and 195 feet high. Some idea of its immense size may be gleaned from the fact that if set down in a city the hangar would occupy three soild blocks. Its doors at each end stand more than 175 feet high and are 264 feet wide. A 16-story skyscraper could be pushed through the space disclosed by the doors when they are opened.

The hangar is officially known as the United States navy airship hangar, and represents the latest word in construction for buildings of this type. early summer to house the two giant against 68,122, dirigibles now under construction, the ZR-1, building at League Island navy ! yard, Philadelphia, and the ZR-2, nearing completion in England. The trans- 003 and 23,007; Pittsburgh, 6,023 and Atlantic flight of the latter is scheduled for late in July or early in August, and the Navy department plans to have the hangar completed for service before the airships are ready to sail.

Giant Mooring Mast a Feature.

Incidental to the hangar is a gigantic mooring mast to which great dirigibles may be tied when it is impracticable to house them inside the hangar. The mast is so constructed that the giants of the air will be moored, bow on, and will swing in the direction of the wind, thus avoiding the dangerous force exerted by high winds.

The result of experiments with the Lakehurst mooring mast will determine the policy of the Navy department in erecting similar mooring masts at various air stations throughbut the country, such as Chicago, St. Louis, Kansas City, Denver, San Frantisco, Seattle, New Orleans, Atlanta, Columbus, O., and San Diego.

The new airships nearing completion are of sucl large proportions, each being 700 feet long and 85 feet in diameter, as large as many of the great ocean liners, that the manner of "docking" them presented serious problems in engineering, but it is believed that the Lakehurst hangar will every diplomatic or consular mission go far toward solving many of these in Riga has at least one princess or

Door Leaf Weighs 800 Tons.

First in importance came the question of doors to the hangar. Each leaf of the two doors, there being two leaves to a door, is made up of 800 tons of steel and corrugated asbestos. These leaves are supported on concrete trucks which in turn rest on wheels the size of those on a freight car. The leaves are rolled apart by a 25-horsepower electric motor. If man-power were needed to open the doors, it is estimated that 1,500 men would be called on.

Naval experts calculate that the infant Baltic states shows how comgiant doors can be rolled wide open plete has been the financial downfall within 13 minutes and the entire proc- of the Russian nobility. In Riga, Reess of housing one of the dirigibles val and other Baltic towns princes, will consume approximately 40 min- barons and counts and their families,

Running lengthwise through the hangar is a railroad and three trolley slots technically described as docking rails. The dirigible about to enter the hangar will be cable-fastened to these rails, which extend on a 1,500-foot runway at either end, and guided to its

Under the roof among a network of steel rafters, five monorail cranes support movable platforms which enable workmen to repair an aircraft after it has docked. These rafters are so far above the floor of the hangar that the workmen resolve themselves into mere

So large are the glass windows in the sides and the roof that individual motors are necessary to open each

#### HORSES ON WANE IN CITIES

Chicago Had 30,338 in 1920, Against 68,122 Ten Years Ago, According to Census.

Washington.-A marked reduction during the last decade in the number of draft animals employed in the largest cities was shown by the 1920 census. Figures made public by the census bureau showed 56,539 horses in New York city, compared with 128,-It is planned to have it ready in the 224 in 1910, and 30,388 in Chicago,

Figures for other cities included: Philadelphia, 19,472 and 50,461; Baltimore, 7,378 and 15,346; Boston, 10,-12,845; Cincinnati, 5,031 and 13,901; Cleveland, 4,924 and 16,839.

Russian Countesses Also to Ba

Found Holding Jobs as

Typists in Riga.

NOBILITY IS DOWN AND OUT

to Work, Now Anxious to Do Any-

thing to Save Them From Star-

vation-Property Gone.

as your stenographer. At least a busi-

If the supply of princesses and

countesses fall there remains a large

number of other well-educated people,

most of them unaccustomed to work

but now anxious to do anything to

save them from starvation. Men who

have been general managers of big

Russian factories are now glad to

take any kind of decent honorable employment to earn their living here.

Downfall Complete.

ugees who have found shelter in the

accustomed for decades in Russia to

The condition of these Russian ref-

countess working as typist.

Princesses As

#### Apple Seed, 12 Years in Girl's Ear, Is Perfect

Mathias, W. Va.-An apple seed was removed from the ear of Miss Neva Sherman, this place, where it had lodged 12 years ago while playing when a child. She said at that time the seed caused her much pain and that her mother, with some household instruments as a probe, thought she had removed the seed, as the pain stopped. About two weeks ago the ear began to pain her much and Dr. E. R. Miller of Harrisonburg. Va., found the seed and removed it. The seed was as firm as the day it lodged in the ear 12 years

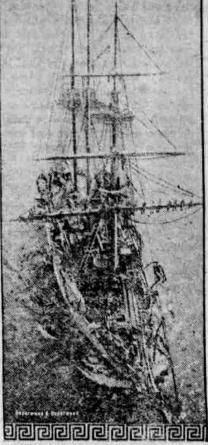
#### DISEASE SPINS MAN LIKE TOP

Peculiar Allment A'so Causes New York Patient's Eyes to Roll Wildly.

New York.-Although the doctors of the Kings county hospital are accustomed to all sorts of medical and surgien! cases, one that has created interest in the institution is that of Edward Keller, aged forty-nine, Woodhaven, L. I., who is believed to be suffering from Mentere's disease. At intervals the patient has attacks of vertigo and everything about him seems to revolve, with the result that the patient spins like a top until he falls. During these attacks his eyes roll wildly and the pain is excruciating.

Although little is known of the disense, it is supposed to be due to a condition of the semicircular canal in the inner car.

OFF FOR LONG CRUISE



The training ship Newport of the New York State Nautical school, with 100 future merchant marine officers aboard, passing beneath the Brooklyn bridge on the start of a four months' cruise.

### LEADER OF INNOVATION



Miss Maude Royden, leader of movement to induce the Church of England to admit women preachers to its pulpits, has been permitted to conduct a week-day service in St. Paul's and St. Botolph's churches, despite the protest made by Rt. Rev. Arthur W. Ingram, bishop of London. Miss Royden was attired in a surplice and a close-fitting head dress of dark blue.

#### Natural Error.

Reveille had been sounded and Private Pence came running out with his leggings on wrong. He jumped into the ranks and snapped into attention, but not until after the top kick had noticed his lapse from mili-

tary sartorial perfection. "Private Pence," he demanded angrily, "why have you your leggings

"It was just a personal mistake, answered the offender. "Mistake?"

"Yes. I had my legs crossed when put them on."-American Legion Weekly.

Watch That Premises Are Clean. A man should keep his own household surroundings clean as a matter of pride and sanitary precaution. He should not allow refuse to accumulate, because refuse is a breeder of disease. Dirt is a danger, and dirt has been described accurately as "matter but of place." There should be no spasmodic cleaning up of the domestic premises, but a day-by-day process of keeping clean.

# with the President or his secretary. The President's office is in the extreme rear of this building. Presents Her Book to Mrs. Harding

Where President Harding Lives and Works

A new and unusual view of the White House showing the executive offices in the foreground,

the executive offices is the door through which all visitors pass, who have business of any kind to transact, either



Washington's joungest authoress, Miss Matalee Talbutt Lake, fifteen years old, presenting the first copy of her novelette, autographed, to Mrs. Harding. Miss Lake is a student at Western high school in Washington, and wrote a great part of her book, "As Strong as the Hills," from her study of Persian history. The entire first edition has been donated to the Near East Relief fund.

### Family of Secretary Denby



dren, Marian and Edwin Denby, Jr.

## Relief for Crimean Refugees



On the Island of Lemnos, Greece, the American central committee for Russian relief has established a camp where the necessities of life are previded for Russian refugees from Crimea. This photograph shows a class of Russian children lined up for dinner following their lessons.

#### OF GENERAL INTEREST

Cocoa beans are native to Mexico, but are found in all parts of the tropical world.

The green moray is the largest of of clervy feet.

Canada received 147,502 lmm grants from 64 different countries last year as compared with 117,565 she previous

Compressed air for industrial purposes is piped through many Paris eels and sometimes reaches the length streets just as gas and water are in

# German U-Boat Sunk in Lake Michigan



The first shot at an enemy craft in 117 years on the Great Lakes, was ared in Lake Michigan near Chicago, when the destroyer Wilmette turned her guns on the German submarine C-97, which was assigned to the United States by the terms of the armistice. Thirteen shots were fired altogether, but one would have been sufficient, as the first shot, fired by the same boy who ared the first American torpedo in the late war, was a direct hit. The filustration shows, above, the firing of that first shot, and, below, the submaring the shell expleded.

Stenographers lives of Juxury, are living a hand-tomouth existence. The possessions which they once had and that escaped confiscation by the Bolsheviki clutter up the shelves of second-hand dealers in these cities. Diamonds, other jewels, fine tapestries and the count-

ous civilization have been sold by these refugees to get bread. Well-Educated People, Unaccustomed The correspondent was present a few nights ago at an entertainment for the benefit of these refugees-all members of the old Russian nobility. Some of the more fortunate had Riga, Latvia.-It is nothing unusual saved their evening clothes. They were in sharp contrast to those that in Riga to have a Russian princess

had not.

less costly knick-knacks of a luxuri-

ness man can acquire the service of Here and there were men in coats of one color, trousers of another and tan shoes or high boots. They danced with women as variously clad-some chic, in latest models, some in shirtwaists and skirts; still others in frocks so obviously homemade or remade that the poorest shopgirl in New York would sniff at then;

Fat Bank Rolls. The casual stranger dropping into Riga or Reval for a day or two would never find this poverty. Instead, he would find cafes, open all night, where foreigners, lucky because of the low rates of Latvian or Esthonian exchange, and local profiteers tossed fat bank rolls of almost worthless rubles or marks to waiters who count only in hundreds or thousands.

An American correspondent who atvertised in a Riga newspaper for a translator able to read, write and speak fluently English, Russian and German, and with some knowledge of Lettish, received 51 replies by mail. The corridor facing his room in the hotel was filled with men and women seeking to apply personally for the position. Most of them were so well educated that they could qualify not only in the four languages mentioned but in others as well. They were either out of work or receiving such small pay in their present employment that they were anxious to hange.

Among the applicants were a forner colonel in one of the most aristoratic Petrograd guard regiments, a lozen other former officers, two men vho had been managers of big Rusdan factories, and many other wellducated people.

#### Killed a Deer Illegally.

Stroudsburg, Pa .- A hunting party composed of Moses, Ernest, Levy, Alva Ladlee and Perry Pine was fined \$500 and costs for killing a deer out of season. The men were accused by J. W. Hornbeck and Emmet Steele, game wardens. Moses and Ernest Ladlee pleaded guilty to the charge at once and paid their fines of \$100 each and costs. The other three appealed from the suremary conviction until their cases were heard before Judge Samuel E. Shull, when the appeal was dismissed and they were also fined \$100 each and costs.

Yawn Dislocates Girl's Jaw. New York.-Anna Noll, tweaty rears old, a stenographer employed in Manhattan, started a long and supposedly healthy yawn.

When it came to bringing the sawn to a healthy close, however, something went wrong. Office assistants, perceiving she needed aid, summoned an ambulance surgeon and he took her to Velunteer hospital, suffering from s listocated jaw.